



Cut-Off Wheel Tool INSTRUCTIONS MANUAL

25,000 RPM 76 mm (3 in), 19,000 RPM 100 mm (4 in), 12,000 RPM 115 mm (4.5 in), 12,000 RPM 125 mm (5 in), and 10,000 RPM 152 mm (6 in)

Important Safety Information

Please read, understand and follow all safety information contained in these instructions prior to the use of this tool. Retain these instructions for future reference.

Intended Use

These pneumatic tools are designed to be used with the appropriate size Type 1 and Type 41 abrasive Cut-Off Wheel for cutting metals. It should only be used for such cutting applications and within its marked capacity and ratings. Only accessories specifically recommended by 3M should be used with this tool. Use in any other manner or with other accessories could lead to unsafe operating conditions.

Do not operate tool in water or in an excessively wet application.
Do not use cut-off wheels that have a Max RPM less than the marked RPM Rating on the tool.

Summary of device labels containing safety information

Marking	Description
	▲WARNING: Refer to Instruction Manual
	Direction of Rotation
90 PSIG / 6.2 BAR MAX	Maximum Pneumatic Inlet Pressure
19,000 RPM	Maximum Rotational Speed
Use accessories rated at tool RPM or higher	Accessories Safety Note
Prolonged vibration may cause injury	Vibration Safety Note

Explanation of Signal Word Consequences

▲WARNING:	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in death or serious injury and/or property damage.
▲CAUTION:	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury and/or property damage.

Read the Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) before using any materials.



Contact the suppliers of the workpiece materials and abrasive materials for copies of the MSDS if one is not readily available.

▲WARNING!

Exposure to **DUST** generated from workpiece and/or abrasive materials can result in lung damage and/or other physical injury.

Use dust capture or local exhaust as stated in the MSDS. Wear government-approved respiratory protection and eye and skin protection.

Failure to follow this warning can result in serious lung damage and/or physical injury.



▲WARNING

To reduce the risks associated with impact from abrasive product or tool breakup, sharp edges, hazardous pressure, rupture, vibration and noise:

- Read, understand and follow the safety information contained in these instructions prior to the use of this tool. Retain these instructions for future reference.
- Only personnel who are properly trained should be allowed to service this tool.
- Practice safety requirements. Work alert, have proper attire, and do not operate tools under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Operators and other personnel must always wear protection for eyes, ears, and respiratory protection when in the work area or while operating this product. Follow your employer's safety policy for PPE's and/or ANSI Z87.1 or local/national standards for eyewear and other personal protective equipment requirements.
- Wear leather apron or other protective apparel, taking into consideration the type of work being done.
- Never exceed marked maximum input pressure (90psi / .62Mpa / 6.2Bars).
- Proper eye protection must be worn at all times.
- Tool shall not be operated in the presence of bystanders.
- If you notice any abnormal noise or vibration when operating the product, immediately discontinue its use and inspect for worn or damaged components (mounting hardware, abrasive product, etc). Correct or replace the suspect component. If abnormal noise or vibration still exists, return the tool to 3M for repair or replacement. Refer to warranty instructions.
- Never operate this tool as a cut-off wheel tool without all guards or safety features in place and in proper working order.
- Prior to use, ensure guard is oriented to protect the operator from flying fragments and is properly secured.
- Do not remove or disable safety feature of on-off control device.
- Make sure the tool is disconnected from its air source before servicing, inspecting, maintaining, cleaning, and before changing abrasive product.
- Only use wheel retainers and wheel arbors supplied by 3M.
- Prior to use, or if dropped or jammed, inspect wheel retainers and wheel arbors and abrasive product for possible chips, cracks or other damage, and insure the abrasive product is correctly secured. If damaged, replace with new abrasive product and wheel retainers and wheel arbors available from 3M.
- Prior to use, inspect wheel retainers and wheel arbors and abrasive product for possible damage. If damaged, replace with new abrasive product and wheel retainers and wheel arbors available from 3M.
- Never over-ride the safety start-stop control such that it is in the on position.
- Use only with mounting hardware recommended by 3M; check with 3M for mounting hardware requirements.
- If the tool is jammed, shut off the tool and ease it free. Ensure the abrasive product is correctly secured.
- Do not use cut-off wheel tool for side grinding.

To reduce the risks associated with skin abrasion, burns, cutting & severing, impact or entrapment:

- Never install and use router bits or cutting-off wheels in a die grinder tool (which is unguarded).
- Keep hands, hair, and clothing away from the cutting part of the tool.
- Wear suitable protective gloves while operating tool.
- Do not touch the rotating parts during operation for any reason.
- Do not force tool or use excessive force when using tool.

To reduce the risks associated with vibration:

- If any physical hand/wrist discomfort is experienced, work should be stopped promptly to seek medical attention. Hand, wrist and arm injury may result from repetitive work, motion and overexposure to vibration.

To reduce the risks associated with loud noise:

- Always wear protection for eyes, ears, and respiratory protection while operating this product. Follow your employer's safety policy for PPE's and/or ANSI Z87.1 or local/national standards for eyewear and other personal protective equipment requirements.

To reduce the risks associated with fire or explosion:

- Do not operate the tool in explosive atmospheres, such as in the presence of flammable liquids, gases, or dust. The abrasives are able to create sparks when working material, resulting in the ignition of the flammable dust or fumes.

To reduce the risks associated with hazardous dust ingestion or eye/skin exposure:

- Use appropriate respiratory and skin protection, or local exhaust as stated in the MSDS of the material being worked on.

To reduce the risks associated with hazardous voltage:

- Do not allow this tool to come into contact with electrical power sources as the tool is not insulated against electrical shock.

▲CAUTION

To reduce the risks associated with whipping:

- Ensure supply hose is oil resistant and is properly rated for required working pressure.
- Do not use tools with loose or damaged air hoses or fittings.

To reduce the risks associated with flying off of accessory parts:

- Use care in attaching abrasive product and mounting hardware; following the instructions to ensure that they are securely attached to the tool before use.

To reduce the risks associated with hazardous pressure or rupture:

- Be aware that incorrectly installed hoses and fittings might unexpectedly come loose at any time and create a whipping/impact hazard.

PARTS LIST FOR PT# FOR 20233, 25000 RPM, 3", & 28771, 19000 RPM, 4" CUT-OFF TOOLS

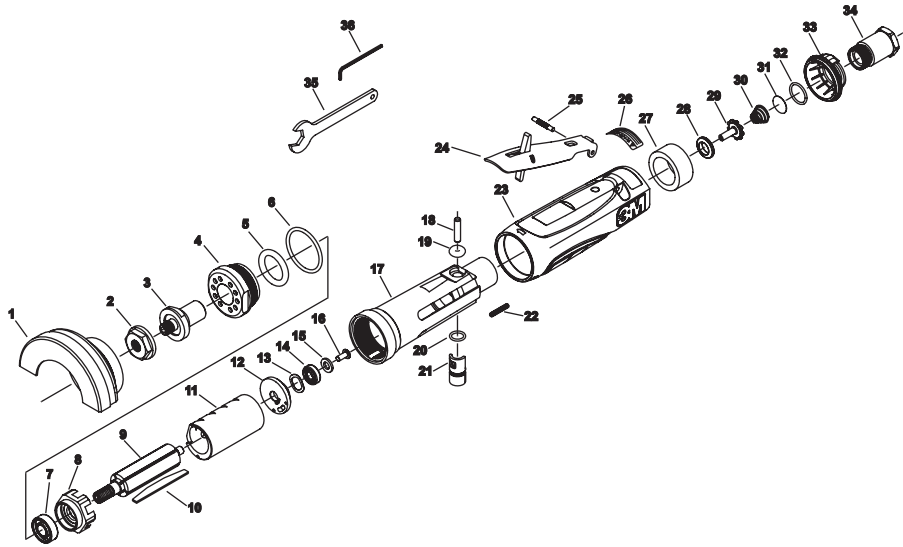


Fig. #	3M Part Number	Description	19	06543	O-Ring
1	06570	3" Cut-off Wheel Guard	20	06511	O-Ring
1	06594	4" Cut-off Wheel Guard	21	06556	Regulator
2	06585	Wheel Retainer	22	06501	Screw, 6-32 x 3/4" Set Soc Hex
3	06584	Wheel Arbor	23	06598	Housing Cover
4	06565	Retainer	24	06642	Lever
5	06579	O-Ring 7/8" x 1/4" x 3/16"	25	06559	Groove Pin, 1/8" x 7/8" Type E
6	06609	O-Ring	26	06566	Warning Label
7	06510	Ball Bearing 3/8" x 7/8" x 9/32"	27	06557	Muffler
8	06639	Front End Plate	28	06552	Throttle Valve Seat
9	06561	Rotor	29	06553	Throttle Valve
10	06643	Vane, Set of 5	30	06554	Taper Spring
11	06563	Cylinder (25,000 RPM)	31	06555	Screen
11	28781	Cylinder (19,000 RPM)	32	06608	O-Ring, 1/16" x 5/8" x 3/4"
12	06560	Rear End Plate	33	06604	Rotatable Exhaust Deflector
13	06527	Wave Washer .440" x .618" x .008"	34	06605	Inlet Bushing
14	06508	Ball Bearing	34	06607	Inlet Bushing, 3/8" NPT (4")
15	06567	Washer .251" x .468" x .063"	35	06522	7/8" Wrench
16	06568	Screw #8-32 x 3/8" But Hd Cap	36	06610	3/16" Hex Wrench
17	06638	Housing			
18	06558	Torr Pin, 3/16" x 7/8"			

PARTS LIST FOR PT# FOR 20243, 12000 RPM, 4 1/2", 20235, 12000 RPM, 5", & 20236, 10000 RPM, 6" ANGLE CUT-OFF TOOLS

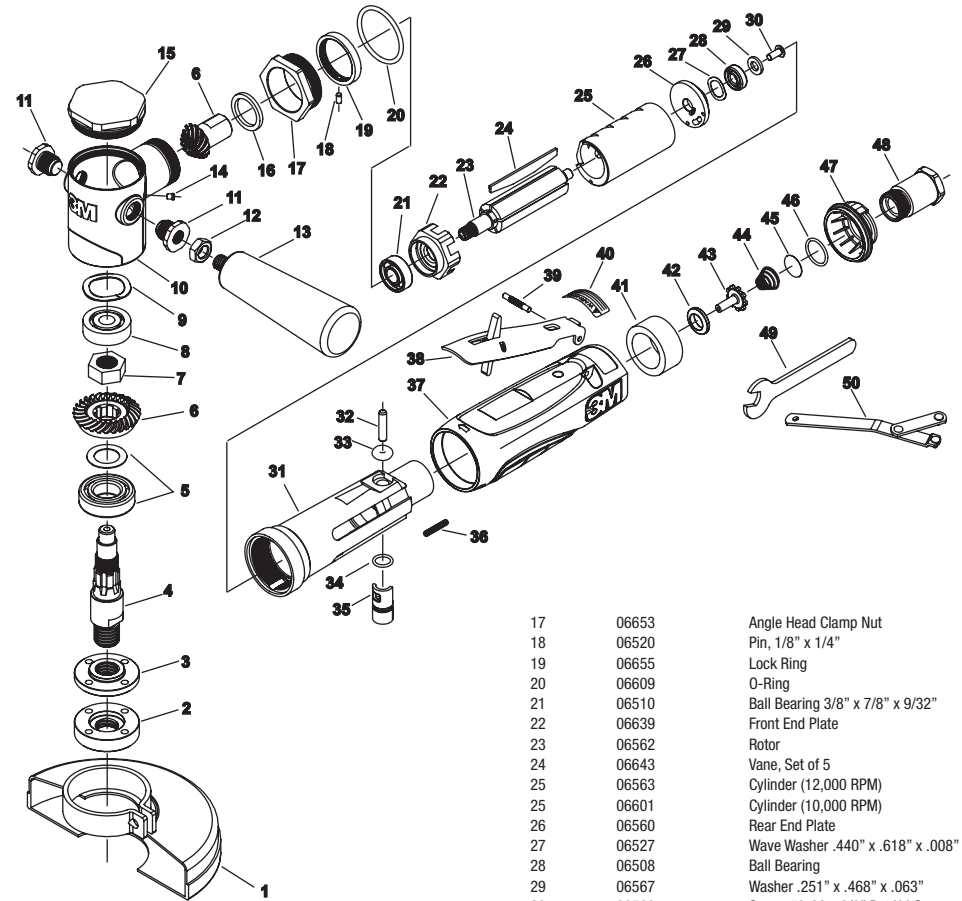


Fig. #	3M Part Number	Description	17	06653	Angle Head Clamp Nut
1	06597	4 1/2" Cut-off Guard	18	06520	Pin, 1/8" x 1/4"
1	06595	5" Cut-off Guard	19	06655	Lock Ring
1	06596	6" Cut-off Guard	20	06609	O-Ring
2	06590	Wheel Retainer	21	06510	Ball Bearing 3/8" x 7/8" x 9/32"
3	06589	Wheel Arbor	22	06639	Front End Plate
4	06651	Output Spindle	23	06562	Rotor
5	06648	Gear Spacer and Ball Bearing	24	06643	Vane, Set of 5
6	06644	Spiral Bevel Gear Set	25	06563	Cylinder (12,000 RPM)
7	06504	Elastic Stop Nut 9/16"-18	25	06601	Cylinder (10,000 RPM)
8	06542	Ball Bearing	26	06560	Rear End Plate
9	06550	Wave Washer	27	06527	Wave Washer .440" x .618" x .008"
10	06649	HD Angle Head	28	06508	Ball Bearing
11	06654	Hex Head Plug Bolt (2)	29	06567	Washer .251" x .468" x .063"
12	06503	Jam Nut	30	06568	Screw #8-32 x 3/8" But Hd Cap
13	06526	Handle	31	06638	Housing
14	06523	Grease Fitting	32	06558	Torr Pin, 3/16" x 7/8"
15	06650	Angle Head Cap	33	06543	O-Ring
16	06652	Angle Head Spacer	34	06511	O-Ring
			35	06556	Regulator
			36	06501	Screw, 6-32 x 3/4" Set Soc Hex
			37	06598	Housing Cover
			38	06642	Lever
			39	06559	Groove Pin, 1/8" x 7/8" Type E
			40	06566	Warning Label
			41	06557	Muffler
			42	06552	Throttle Valve Seat
			43	06553	Throttle Valve
			44	06554	Taper Spring
			45	06555	Screen
			46	06608	O-Ring, 1/16" x 5/8" x 3/4"
			47	06604	Rotatable Exhaust Deflector
			48	06607	Inlet Bushing, 3/8" NPT (4")
			49	06524	5/8" Wrench
			50	06544	Adjustable Spanner Wrench

Product Configuration / Specifications

Model Number	Side Handle	Wheel Size	Speed RPM	Product Net WT. kg. (lb.)	Height mm (in.)	Length mm (in.)	Noise Level dBA Pressure (Power)	Vibration Level m/s ² (ft/s ²)	Uncertainty K m/s ²
20233	NA	3"	25,000	0.95 (2.09)	76.2 (3.00)	196 (7.75)	83.5 (95.1)	11.1 (36.5)	4.44
28771	NA	4"	19,000	1.02 (2.25)	82.5 (3.25)	196 (7.75)	91.2 (102.8)*	3.52 (11.55)**	0.29**
20243	Yes	4 1/2"	12,000	1.49 (3.30)	133 (5.25)	222 (8.75)	83.5 (95.1)	8.1 (26.6)	3.24
20235	Yes	5"	12,000	1.57 (3.47)	133 (5.25)	222 (8.75)	83.5 (95.1)	8.1 (26.6)	3.24
20236	Yes	6"	10,000	1.67 (3.69)	133 (5.25)	222 (8.75)	83.5 (95.1)	8.1 (26.6)	3.24

Declared noise levels; measurements carried out in accordance with standard EN ISO 15744:2008.

Declared vibration levels in accordance with EN12096; measurements carried out in accordance with standard EN ISO 28927-4:2010.

* Declared noise levels; measurements carried out in accordance with standard EN ISO 15744:2002.

** Declared vibration levels in accordance with EN12096; measurements carried out in accordance with standard EN ISO 8662-4:1997.

IMPORTANT NOTE: The noise and vibration values stated in the table are from laboratory testing in conformity with stated codes and standards and are not sufficient risk evaluation for all exposure scenarios. Values measured in a particular work place may be higher than the declared values. The actual exposure values and amount of risk or harm experienced to an individual is unique to each situation and depends upon the surrounding environment, the way in which the individual works, the particular material being worked, work station design, as well as upon the exposure time and the physical condition of the user. 3M cannot be held responsible for the consequences of using declared values instead of actual exposure values for any individual risk assessment.

Operating / Maintenance Instructions

The tool is intended to be operated as a hand held tool. It is always recommended that while using the tool, operators stand on a solid floor, in a secure position with a firm grip and footing. Be aware that the tool can develop a torque reaction. See the section "SAFETY PRECAUTIONS".

Use a clean lubricated air supply that will give a measured air pressure at the tool of 6.2 bar (90 psig) when the tool is running with the lever fully depressed. It is recommended to use an approved 10 mm (3/8 in) x 8 m (25 ft) maximum length airline for the 3 in. Cut-Off Wheel Tool and a 12.7 mm (1/2 in) x 8 m (25 ft) maximum length airline for the 4 in. and larger Cut-Off Wheel Tools. Connect the tool to the air supply as shown in Figure 1. Do not connect the tool to the airline system without an easily accessible air shut off valve. It is strongly recommended that an air filter, regulator and lubricator (FRL) be used as shown in Figure 1 as this will supply clean, lubricated air at the correct pressure to the tool. In any case appropriate air pressure regulators shall be used at all times while operating this tool where the supply pressure exceeds the marked maximum of the tool. Details of such equipment can be obtained for your tool distributor. If such equipment is not used, the tool should be manually lubricated. To manually lubricate the tool, disconnect the airline and put 2 to 3 drops of suitable pneumatic motor lubricating oil such as 3M™ Air Tool Lubricant PN 20451, Fuji Kosan FK-20 or Mobil ALMO 525 into the hose end (inlet) of the tool. Reconnect tool to the air supply and run tool slowly for a few seconds to allow air to circulate the oil. If the tool is used frequently, lubricate it on a daily basis or lubricate it if the tool starts to slow or lose power. It is recommended that the air pressure at the tool be 6.2 bar (90 psig) while the tool is running so the maximum RPM is not exceeded. The tool can be run at lower pressures but should never be run higher than 6.2 bar (90 psig). If run at lower pressure the performance of the tool is reduced.

Recommended Airline Size - Minimum		Recommended Maximum Hose Length		Air Pressure		
10 mm	3/8 in	8 meters	25 feet	Maximum Working Pressure	6.2 bar	90 psig
12.7 mm	1/2 in			Recommended Minimum	N/A	N/A

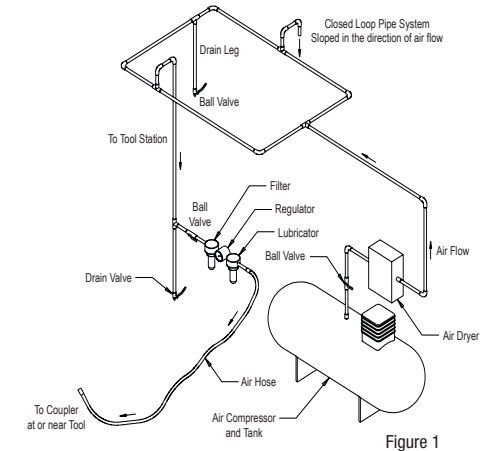
Lubricate the angle head every 6-8 working hours with premium grease with the following properties:

- High and low temperature performance
- Shear stable
- Anti-wear protection
- Low viscosity base flare for high speed application
- Very low coefficient of friction

Fuchs Renolit AX S2 or equal is recommended. Grease gun and grease available from your grease supplier.

Safety Precautions

1. Read all instructions before using this tool. All operators must be fully trained in its use and aware of these safety rules.
2. The tool RPM should be checked on a regular basis (at shift change).
3. Make sure the tool is disconnected from the air supply. Select a suitable abrasive cut-off wheel and secure it to the mounting shaft using the wheel retainer and wheel arbor supplied with the tool. Be careful to center the cut-off wheel on the wheel arbor before tightening the wheel retainer nut. Do not over tighten the wheel retainer or you will crack the wheel.
4. Always wear required safety equipment when using this tool.
5. Always remove the air supply to the tool before fitting, adjusting or removing the abrasive cut-off wheel.
6. Always adopt a firm footing and grip and be aware of torque reaction developed by the tool.
7. Use only 3M approved spare parts.
8. Always ensure the material being worked is firmly fixed to avoid movement.
9. Check hose and fittings regularly for wear. Do not carry the tool by its hose; always be careful to prevent the tool from being started when carrying the tool with the air supply connected.
10. Dust can be highly combustible. Keep working area clean.
11. If tool is serviced or rebuilt check to ensure that the maximum tool RPM is not exceeded and that there is no excessive tool vibration.
12. Do not exceed maximum recommended air pressure. Use safety equipment as recommended.
13. Prior to installing any abrasive cut-off wheel, always check that it's marked maximum operating speed is equal or higher than the rated speed of this tool.
14. The tool is not electrically insulated. Do not use where there is a possibility of contact with live electricity, gas pipes, and/or water pipes.
15. Take care to avoid entanglement with the moving parts of the tool with clothing, ties, hair, cleaning rags or loose hanging objects. If entangled, stop air supply immediately to avoid contact with moving tool parts.
16. Keep hands clear of the spinning cut-off wheel during use.
17. If the tool appears to malfunction, remove from use immediately and arrange for service and repair.
18. Do not allow the tool to free spin without taking precautions to protect any persons or objects from the rupture of the abrasive cut-off wheel.
19. Immediately release the start handle in the event of any disruption of pressure; do not attempt to re-start until the disruption has been corrected.
20. When tool is not in use, store in a clean, dry environment free of debris and in a manner that ensures that the cutting-off wheel is not damaged.
21. Fixture workpiece such that the cut slot is kept at a constant or increasing width during the operation.
22. Operate tool in a well lit work area.
23. Recycle or dispose of tool according to Local, State, and Federal regulations.



3M™ Cut-Off Wheel

3M™ Cut-Off Wheels are designed for use on the 3M™ Cut-Off Wheel Tools. Cut-Off Wheel Tool Model number 20235 is designed for use with 5" diameter and 125 mm diameter abrasive wheels. When mounting new unused abrasive wheels, ensure the true wheel diameter is no larger than 127.5 mm and no smaller than 122.5 mm.

See 3M ASD Accessory catalog 61-5002-8098-9 and Fantastic Finishes & More catalog 61-5002-8097-1 for additional Back-Up Pads and Accessories.

Cut-Off Tools Removing and Mounting Cut-Off Wheels on tool

1. Disconnect air line from tool.
2. Use the hex wrench for the 3" and 4" cut-off tool and the flat wrench for the 4-1/2", 5", and 6" cut-off tools to secure the tool spindle.
3. Use the flat wrench for the 3" and 4" cut-off tool and the adjustable spanner wrench for the 4-1/2", 5" and 6" cut-off tools to turn the outer wheel retainer counter clockwise.
4. After the old cut-off wheel has been removed from the tool, inspect the threaded shaft to ensure that the threads are free of debris and undamaged.
5. Place the new cut-off wheel on the shaft with the center hole aligned on the centering lip of the wheel arbor.
6. Secure the tool spindle and wheel retainer with the appropriate wrenches and tighten the wheel retainer. Be careful not to over tighten the wheel retainer or the cut-off wheel could be damaged.

Product Use: Many factors beyond 3M's control and uniquely within user's knowledge and control can affect the use and performance of a 3M product in a particular application. Given the variety of factors that can affect the use and performance of a 3M product, user is solely responsible for evaluating the 3M product and determining whether it is fit for a particular purpose and suitable for user's method of application.


Warranty, Limited Remedy, and Disclaimer: Unless an additional warranty is specifically stated on the applicable 3M product packaging or product literature, 3M warrants that each 3M product meets the applicable 3M product specification at the time 3M ships the product. 3M MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OR CONDITION OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OR CONDITION ARISING OUT OF A COURSE OF DEALING, CUSTOM OR USAGE OF TRADE. If the 3M product does not conform to this warranty, then the sole and exclusive remedy is, at 3M's option, replacement of the 3M product or refund of the purchase price.

Limitation of Liability: Except where prohibited by law, 3M will not be liable for any loss or damage arising from the 3M product, whether direct, indirect, special, incidental or consequential, regardless of the legal theory asserted, including warranty, contract, negligence or strict liability.

Submitting a Warranty Claim: Contact your dealer when submitting a warranty claim in accordance with the restrictions listed above. Please note that all warranty claims are subject to manufacturer's approval. Be sure to keep your sales receipt in a safe place. This must be submitted when filing a warranty claim, within 1 year from the date of purchase. For additional assistance call 1-800-362-3550.

Product Repair after Warranty Has Expired: Repair of 3M Abrasive Power tools that are not under warranty is available through 3M or a 3M Authorized Tool Repair Representative. Contact your 3M Abrasive Power Tool Distributor for details, or call 1-800-362-3550.

EC Declaration of Conformity



Manufacturers Name: 3M Abrasives Systems Division
Manufacturers Address: 3M Center, Building 223-6S
 St Paul, MN USA 55144

Does hereby declare that the machinery described below complies with those applicable essential health and safety requirements of the Machinery Directive 98/37/EC and 2006/42/EC; together with all amendments to date.

Descriptions: 3M™ Cut-Off Wheel Tool, 3in.(76mm), 1hp (746w), MOS 25,000 rpm, straight shaft
 3M™ Cut-Off Wheel Tool, 4in.(102mm), 1hp (746w), MOS 19,000 rpm, straight shaft
 3M™ Cut-Off Wheel Tool, 4-1/2in.(114mm), 1hp (746w), MOS 12,000 rpm, 90° head
 3M™ Cut-Off Wheel Tool, 5in.(127mm), 1hp (746w), MOS 12,000 rpm, 90° head
 3M™ Cut-Off Wheel Tool, 6in.(152mm), 1hp (746w), MOS 10,000 rpm, 90° head

Model Numbers: 20233, 28771*, 20243, 20235, 20236

Serial Number Range: DT00011A0001 - DT103651A9999, where last 4 digits represent the sequential unit manufactured on the date specified in the first 5 numeric characters

The following standards have either been referred to, or complied with, in full or in part as relevant:

EN ISO 12100-1:2003 Safety of machinery. Basic concepts, general principles for design – Basic terminology and Technical principles
 EN ISO 12100-2:2003 Safety of machinery. Basic concepts, general principles for design – Basic terminology and Technical principles
 *EN ISO 12106:2010

EN 792-7:2001 Hand-held non-electric power tools – Safety Requirements – Part 7: Grinders
 *EN ISO 11148-7:2012

EN 983:1996 Safety of machinery. Safety requirements for fluid power systems and components - Pneumatics

EN ISO 14121-1:2007 Safety of machinery. Risk assessment principles

EN ISO 28662-1:1992 Hand-held portable power tools – Measurement of vibrations at the handle – Part 1: General
 *EN ISO 28927-1:2010

EN ISO 8662-4:1995 Hand-held portable power tools – Measurement of vibrations at the handle – Part 4: Grinding machines
 *EN ISO 28927-4:2010

EN ISO 15744:2002 Hand-held non-electric power tools. Noise measurement code. Engineering method (grade 2)
 *EN ISO 15744:2008.

Full Name of responsible person.
 John A. Miller Position: Technical Director

Signature: *[Signature]* **Date:** 22 Nov 2013
 St. Paul, Minnesota, USA

Full Name and address of individual responsible to compile technical file within the Community:
 Mr. Claus Geiger - Marketing Operations, Abrasive Systems Div., 3M Deutschland GmbH, Carl-Schurz-Strasse 1, D-41453 Neuss, Germany